

Early Learning Scholarship - Pathway I Application

Instructions

What is an Early Learning Scholarship?

An Early Learning Scholarship — Pathway I can help your child attend high-quality child care and early education to help your child get ready for kindergarten. The scholarship money will be paid directly to the program of your choice that is participating in Parent Aware. Parent Aware is a rating tool to help parents select high-quality early childhood programs. For more information, visit the <u>Parent Aware website</u> (ParentAware.org).

Note: Children may only receive one scholarship within a 12-month period and cannot receive a Pathway I and Pathway II scholarship at the same time.

Where can my child use a scholarship?

You may use an Early Learning Scholarship – Pathway I at any Parent Aware-participating early childhood program in Minnesota that your child attends on a regular basis.

Your child is not required to be enrolled in or attending a program at the time you apply for an Early Learning Scholarship. To find an eligible program, please contact the Child Care Information Services phone line at Child Care Aware of Minnesota (888-291-9811) or visit the Parent Aware website (ParentAware.org). You may use these same resources if your child is currently attending a program but you would like to explore other options. Be sure to tell the Area Administrator about your program choice if you are awarded a scholarship.

Scholarship amounts are based on the Parent Aware rating level of the program you choose.

Parent Aware Program Rating Level	Scholarship Amount**
Parent Aware Four-Star Rating	Up to \$7,500 per child
Parent Aware Three-Star Rating	Up to \$5,000 per child
Parent Aware One- or Two-Star Rating*	Up to \$4,000 per child
Currently in a Full-Rating Pathway Cohort*	Up to \$3,000 per child

^{*}Starting July 1, 2024, Early Learning Scholarships – Pathway I can only be used at programs with a Three- or Four-Star Rating.

Is my child eligible?

Children must meet age eligibility requirements in at least one category listed below at the time they are awarded. Children age out of eligibility for the Early Learning Scholarships Program either (a) the day they are age-eligible for kindergarten (age 5 on September 1), or (b) the day the child is enrolled in and attending kindergarten, whichever is earlier. Once a child is awarded a scholarship, they are eligible to continue to receive a scholarship until they age out.

- Children ages 3 to 4 on September 1 of the current school year, or age 5 if not yet aged out of eligibility.
- Children ages 0 to 4 on September 1 of the current school year, or age 5 if not yet aged out of eligibility, who meet one of the following criteria:

^{**}Starting July 1, 2020, children in a priority status will be eligible for a higher cap. Consult with the Area Administrator once awarded.

- A parent of the child is under the age of 21 and currently pursuing a high school or general education equivalency diploma (GED)*; or
- The child is in foster care or in need of child protective services*; or
- The family has experienced homelessness in the previous 24 months*; or
- The child has a sibling who has already been awarded a scholarship and attends the same program, as long as funds are available. Applications for eligible siblings do not require proof of income eligibility.

Note: Priority for funding is given to children who meet the eligibility criteria with an asterisk (). Families must also meet income eligibility requirements after meeting at least one of these priority criteria above.

Awards are made as long as funds are available. If a child is determined to be eligible for an early learning scholarship and funds are not available, they will be added to the waitlist.

Additional Requirements

Only a parent or legal guardian of the child/children may apply for an Early Learning Scholarship – Pathway I, and your family must meet the following requirements:

- Location: You must have a Minnesota address (residing in the state of Minnesota).
- **Income:** You must have a family income equal to or less than 185 percent of the federal poverty level or be receiving certain publicly funded assistance in an approved state or federal public assistance program.

The chart below is based on the poverty guidelines published in the Federal Register on January 17, 2020 and is valid for awards from July 1, 2020 through June 30, 2021.

Family Size	Gross Income	Family Size	Gross Income
2	\$31,894	6	\$65,046
3	\$40,182	7	\$73,344
4	\$48,470	8	\$80,346
5	\$56,758	9**	\$81,622

^{**}For family units of more than nine members, add \$8,288 for each additional member.

How do I Apply for an Early Learning Scholarship?

- 1. Complete the application in ink or electronically. Information that is required is marked with an asterisk (*).
 - If the child is in foster care, the county or tribal social service agency must complete and sign the application. The foster parent cannot apply directly for a scholarship.
- 2. Attach the required documentation to demonstrate your eligibility. See Page 5 for requirements for Option 1 (proof of participation in a publically funded program) or Option 2 (proof of income).
 - If applying in the parent under 21 eligibility category, the applicant must provide written proof of the parent's pursuit of a high school diploma or GED[®] on the letterhead of the education organization providing the course(s) of study the parent attends.
- 3. Read the Agreement to Comply with Requirements and Tennessen Warning.
- 4. Sign and date the application in ink or electronic signature.
- 5. Submit your original application to the Area Administrator by following the instructions provided at the bottom of the Application Checklist on the next page.

This form was created by the Minnesota Department of Education and must not be altered or adjusted in any way.

Funding provided by the Minnesota Department of Education using state funding to support administration of early learning scholarships,

Minnesota Statutes, section 124D.165.

Application Checklist

iew	the checklist below to make sure you have everything you need for your application:
	Complete all required areas of the application. The items marked with an asterisk (*) are required. All other information is optional.
	Complete this form in ink or electronically.
	Carefully read each line of the Agreement to Comply with Requirements section and the Tennessen Warning.
	Sign and date the application in ink or electronically.
	• <i>Optional</i> : Read the agreement to participate in the evaluation and initial to give consent. Staple all supporting documents to the back of the application. Supporting documents include:
	 For Option 1: Documentation demonstrating current participation in one of the approved public programs listed on Page 5.
	 For Option 2: Income documentation in addition to the Option 2 Income Verification Form on Page 6 of the application.
	If none of the adult members of your household have any income, the Household Declaration of No Income form on Page 11 must be completed by one adult and submitted with your application.
	$ullet$ If you are a teen parent under 21 and are pursuing a high school diploma or GED $^{\circledR}$, you must provide
	written proof of your pursuit of a high school diploma or $GED^{\$}$ on the letterhead of the educational organization providing the course(s) of study you attend.
	Submit the completed, signed application with attached eligibility documentation to the Area Administrator listed below.
	Keep at least one copy of the application and attachments for your own records.
	Submit the Application

The Area Administrator will send you a letter to let you know the status of your child's or children's Early Learning Scholarship – Pathway I. If you have questions, contact the Area Administrator.

Submit your completed application and eligibility documentation to your Area Administrator:

Missing documentation such as proof of program participation or income, or missing signatures may cause a delay.

This page is intentionally left blank.



Box is for Administrator Use Only:	
Program Name:	
Award Start Date:	
Award Amount:	
Application Fiscal Year:	
Notes:	

Early Learning Scholarship - Pathway I Application

Complete this form in ink or electronically. Information with an asterisk (*) is required to be filled out by the parent/guardian. If any required questions are left blank, the parent/guardian will need to correct the application by mail or in person.

Child Information

Provide information for all children you want considered for a scholarship. Use separate applications for children living at different addresses. Siblings are children who share one or both parents through blood, marriage or adoption, including siblings as defined by the children's tribal code or custom. If a sibling is not yet 3 years old on September 1, the child must attend the same program as Child One at time of award or be in a priority group.

Note: Children age 5 or older on September 1 of the current fiscal year are not eligible to receive a scholarship.

*Child's Legal Name: First			Middle		Last
11130			maare		2000
*Child's Date of Birth:					
	MM/D	D/YYYY			
*Child's Gender (<i>check one</i>):	Male	Female			
Is this child in Foster Care?:	Yes	No			
Ethnicity (check one):	Hispanic/	Latino	Not Hispanic,	/Latino	
Race (check all that apply):	Americar	ı Indian or Ala	skan Native	Asian	Black or African American
	Pacific Isl	ander or Nati	ve Hawaiian	White	
Has this child received an Early	/ Childhood	Screening?	Yes	No	
Location:					Date:
Name the early childhood pro	gram where	you plan to u	ise the scholarsh	nip, if awarde	ed. Leave blank if unknown.
			Ph	one:	
Is this child currently a	ttending thi	is program?	Yes	No	Not Applicable
Is a sibling of this child	already att	ending this pr	ogram with an a	active scholar	rship? Yes No
If yes, child(ren)'s first	and last na	mes:			

If you are only applying for one child, skip this page. If you are applying for more than three children, photocopy this page and attach the additional sheet(s) to your application.

Child Two					
*Child's Legal Name: First			 Middle		Last
*Child's Date of Birth:					2031
		D/YYYY			
*Child's Gender (<i>check one</i>):	Male	Female			
Is this child in Foster Care?:	Yes	No			
Ethnicity (<i>check one</i>):	Hispanic,	[/] Latino	Not Hispanic	:/Latino	
Race (check all that apply):		n Indian or Ala ander or Nativ		Asian White	Black or African American
Has this child received an Early	y Childhood	Screening?	Yes	No	
Location:					Date:
·			P	none:	larship. Leave blank if unknown
Is your child currently	attending th	nis program?	Yes	No	Not Applicable
Is a sibling of this child	l already att	ending this pr	ogram with an	active scholar	rship? Yes No
If yes, child(ren)'s first	and last na	mes:			
Child Three *Child's Legal Name: First			Middle		Last
*Child's Date of Birth:					
*Child's Candan (shad) anal	,	D/YYYY			
*Child's Gender (check one):		Female			
Is this child in Foster Care?:					
Ethnicity (<i>check one</i>):	Hispanic,	'Latino	Not Hispanic	:/Latino	
Race (check all that apply):		n Indian or Ala ander or Nativ		Asian White	Black or African American
Has this child received an Early	y Childhood	Screening?	Yes	No	
Location:					Date:
Name the preschool, Head Sta					larship. <i>Leave blank if unknown</i>
Is your child currently			Yes	No	Not Applicable
Is a sibling of this child	_				
If yes, child(ren)'s first	•		•		·
ii yes, ciliiu(i eii) s iiist	unu iast ila				

Parent/Legal Guardian Information

The parent or legal guardian of the children included in this application must complete this section.

Note: If any child is in foster care, please skip this section and complete the "Foster Care Information" section.

*Parent/Guardian's Leg	al Name:					
	First		Midd	lle	Last	
*Resident Address:				Apt/Unit #	#: <u> </u>	
*City:		*Sta	ate:	*ZIP:	County:	
*Relationship to child:		-		•	rt)	
Date of Birth (*required	only if paren	nt is under 21, MI	M/DD/YYYY)):		
Phone Number:		Er	mail Addres	s:		
Mailing Address (If diffe	rent from res	sident address): _				
City:		St	tate:	ZIP:	County:	
Additional Contact :	1					
- ·	· •			•	nust be listed below. By listing to discuss the information on t	
Name:						
First		Middle			Last	
Resident Address:				_ Apt/Unit #	# :	_
City:		St	tate:	ZIP:	County:	
Phone Number:		E1	mail Addres	s:		
Relationship to child/ch	ildren:					
Additional Contact 2	2					
•	e on your app	olication, list ther	m here. By li	isting this pers	e worker, program staff, or othe son, you give your consent for t	
Name:						
First		Middle			Last	
Resident Address:				_ Apt/Unit #	# :	
City:		St	tate:	ZIP:	County:	
Phone Number:		Er	mail Addres	s:		
Relationship to child/ch	ildren:					

Family Information

What language does your family speak most at home? Check one.

English	Hmong	Somali	Spanish	Vietnamese	
Other:					

Do you need an interpreter? Yes No

Has your family experienced any of the following living situations at any point in the last 24 months (including now) due to economic hardship or loss of housing? *Check any that apply.*

Shelter Moving from place to place Doubling up temporarily with other family or friends

Hotel, motel, or trailer Car, outside, or public space

What is the highest level of education you have completed? Check one.

Less than high school High school or GED Some college or no degree College degree

What is your current employment status? Check one.

Employed full-time (25 hours/week or more) Employed part-time (less than 25 hours/week)

Unemployed, seeking employment Unemployed, not seeking employment

How did you hear about Early Learning Scholarships? Check all that apply.

My program Friend/Family Another family in my program

Area Administrator Community partner (i.e., library) Social media (Facebook, Twitter)

Online research Parent Aware/Child Care Aware Tribal, County, or State service provider

Flyer/advertisement Other:

Proof of Income Eligibility: Instructions

Families must demonstrate their eligibility in one of two ways:

Option 1: Current participation in one of the following public programs:

- Minnesota Family Investment Program (MFIP)
- Free and Reduced-Price Lunch Program (FRPL)
- Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations
- Head Start

- Child Care Assistance Program (CCAP)
- Child Adult Care Food Program* (CACFP)
- Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)
- Foster Care

*Families cannot be income-eligible for scholarships based solely on CACFP provider area eligibility. Families must be eligible based on their own income.

Acceptable proof of participation includes: official notice on program letterhead; application with program approval/signature (i.e., approved CACFP or FRPL application); authorization form from the public program; current bill or receipt from the program (i.e., MEC² bill from CCAP); or screenshot from a program's official system of record (i.e., free or reduced price lunch status in Infinite Campus). Proof of participation must have the name of the parent/guardian and/or child(ren), must be dated, and must be valid at the time of the award. Unacceptable proof includes: a waitlist letter, an unapproved application, documentation without a date, and/or expired documentation.

Option 2: If you are not participating in or have documentation from one of the federally funded programs listed in Option 1, then you must complete both charts of the *Option 2: Income Verification Form* on the following page and submit documentation demonstrating your household income.

- Adults in Household–Income Verification Chart instructions: List all household members including all people living in the household, related or not (such as grandparents, other relatives, or friends), who share income and expenses. The applicant must include themselves and all children who live with them. Households do not include other people who are economically independent, such as a roommate.
- Children in Household Chart instructions: List all infants, children, and students through grade 12 in the household that share income and expenses, even if they are not related. Attach an additional page if necessary. For more information on household size, view the "Who is in a SNAP household" section of the US Department of Agriculture (USDA) SNAP eligibility webpage (https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap).

Attach acceptable proof of all income for each adult listed, which includes the previous year's W-2 form, two most recent pay stubs, financial aid statement, or a statement from an employer on company letterhead. Pay stubs must be dated within six months of the award. If other types of documentation are not available, the previous year's income tax filing documents may be used. The tax documents must be a copy of the signed version submitted to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) or include the confirmation notice if submitted electronically. Include proof for all types of income earned. If the household has no income, one of the adults in the household must complete the *Household Declaration of No Income* at the end of the application.

Note: Applications for a sibling of a child with an active scholarship do not need to submit proof of income eligibility.

Family's Documentation Demonstrating Income Eligibility

Option 1: Participation in a Public Program

Do you currently participate in any of these public programs? Check all that apply. If you currently participate in any of the programs listed below, you must attach an official document showing participation in at least one as proof of eligibility.

Minnesota Family Investment Program (MFIP) Child Care Assistance Program (CCAP)

Free and Reduced-Price Lunch Program (FRPL) Child Adult Care Food Program* (CACFP)

Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

Head Start Foster Care

If you do **not** currently participate in one of these public programs, you must complete the *Option 2: Income Verification Form* on the following page and submit valid income documentation for review of eligibility.

Complete this page and submit valid income documentation if you do **not** currently participate in an Option 1 public program. **Skip this page** if you currently participate in and can provide documentation for one of the Option 1 public program listed on Page 5.

Option 2: Income Verification Form

Adults in Household – Income Verification Chart

Adults – Full Name			Farm or Self- Employment	Child Support, Alimony			All Other Incomes				No Income						
For the purpose of this program, the members of your household are "Anyone who is living with you and shares income and expenses, even if not related." List the full name of each household member and their income(s) in whole dollars. Include any college students temporarily away from home. *If none of the adults listed has income, check the last column and submit the Household Declaration of No Income form.	Gross pay before deductions (Not net income) (\$)	Weekly	Bi-Weekly	2x Month	Monthly	Net income after business expenses. State if annual or monthly. (\$)	Payments received. (\$)	Weekly	Bi-Weekly	2x Month	Monthly	Pension, retirement, disability, unemployment, Veterans benefits, etc. (\$)	Weekly	Bi-Weekly	2x Month	Monthly	Check if this adult has no income.
		О	О	О	О			О	О	О	О		О	О	О	О	
		О	О	О	О			О	О	О	О		О	О	О	О	
		О	О	О	О			О	О	О	О		О	О	О	О	
		О	О	О	О			О	О	О	О		О	О	О	О	
		О	О	О	О			О	О	О	О		О	О	О	О	
		О	О	О	О			О	О	О	О		О	О	О	О	

Children in Household

Child's First Name	Child's Last Name	Child's Age	Foster Child: If a county or social service agency has legal responsibility for the child, then mark the circle.				
			О				
			О				
			О				
			О				
			О				
			O				

If you are not applying for a child in protective services and/or foster care, skip this page.

For a Child in Protective Services

If your child is not receiving child pro	tective services, leave t	:his section blar	nk.
Referring Agency:		Date:_	
Referring Staff Name:		Title:	
Phone Number:	Email Ac	ldress:	
Foster Care Information			
This section must be completed by t	he foster care county o	or tribal social s	service agency worker.
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	nis form. The county or	tribal social sei	rtact for the Area Administrator if there is a rvice agency worker should notify the Area
At the end of the application, the cou	inty or tribal social serv	vice agency wor	ker should sign as the parent/guardian.
County or Tribal Social Service	Agency Informatio	n	
County or Tribal Social Service Agenc	y:		
County or Tribal Social Service Agenc	y Address:		
Worker Name:			
Residence of Child			
Current Resident Address:			Apt/Unit #:
City:	State:	ZIP:	County:
Resident School District of the child	based on the address o	f the home fro	m which the child was removed:
Foster Care Parent Contact			
Foster Parent's Name: First	Middle		lact
		:	Last
Phone Number:	⊢r.	nail Address	

Agreement to Comply with Requirements

By signing this application, you are confirming that you have read, understand and agree to the Early Learning Scholarships Program requirements and the items listed below.

- The information on this application is true, and all household members' incomes are reported. If I purposely give false information, my child may lose the scholarship and I may need to reimburse the state for funds paid.
- My 3- to 5-year-old must complete an Early Childhood Screening within 90 calendar days of attending a selected program using a scholarship. If my child receives a scholarship between age 0 and 2, they must complete the screening within 90 days of their third birthday.
- My child will remain eligible to receive a scholarship through August 31 of the year he/she is age-eligible for kindergarten, or 5 years old on September 1, as long as state funding is available.
- I will notify the Area Administrator when my child stops attending the program where we are using a scholarship.
- I will notify the Area Administrator if I move or my contact information changes.
- Within 10 months of being awarded an Early Learning Scholarship, my awarded child(ren) must be enrolled in a program participating in Parent Aware or the scholarship will be cancelled. If needed, the Area Administrator will help direct me to Child Care Aware to help me find programs in my area. The scholarship may be cancelled earlier than 10 months if I do not communicate with the Area Administrator about my plans for using the scholarship.
- Regular and consistent attendance is expected. Early Learning Scholarships does not pay for more than 25 absent days, 10 planned closure days and 11 program holidays. Absent days over 25 will not be covered by scholarships and charges must be paid at my own expense unless an official exemption has been extended to my child(ren).
- If the program is no longer participating in Parent Aware, I may not be able to continue to use the Early Learning Scholarship for that program.
- As of July 1, 2024, only programs rated Three- or Four-Stars may receive scholarships.
- If I am a family child care provider participating in Parent Aware, I understand that I am not able to use my own child's Early Learning Scholarship at my licensed family child care.

Required Consent to Share Your Information

You must consent to all of the following statements to participate in the scholarship program.

- The Area Administrator may share my child's/children's name, address, date of birth and gender, and my name and address as listed on the application, as well as any scholarship amount my child is eligible for and the award date, with the program I choose. This is needed to ensure accuracy between the application and the *Award Planning Agreement* and information retained by the program.
- The Area Administrator may share my child's/children's name, address, date of birth and gender, and my name and address as listed on the application with: (1) my local school district, for purposes of assigning my child a unique Statewide Student Identification (SSID) number to be used by the Scholarship/Area Administrator, and (2) the Minnesota Department of Education (MDE) to identify my child and validate scholarship payments.
- The Minnesota Department of Education (MDE) may share information about me and my child's/children's eligibility for and use of scholarships with other governmental agencies and programs including, but not limited to: the Child Care Assistance Program (CCAP), county or Tribal social agency workers, MFIP, SNAP, Head Start, free and reduced-price lunch (FRPL), and the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP). These agencies can also share information about me and my child's eligibility for and use of assistance with the Minnesota Department of Education. This information may be used to verify my family's income eligibility for scholarships and to monitor the use of scholarships and other public assistance programs. I understand that consent to share my information remains in effect for six months after my scholarship ends.

- Area Administrators may share information from this application with MDE including my name and address;
 demographic information; parent education; income information; my child's eligibility for and the amount of any
 Early Learning Scholarship; the program where I am using the scholarship; my child's SSID number; and whether or
 not I have complied with program requirements. This information is required to review eligibility, program
 implementation, and is necessary to comply with the state law authorizing the program.
- In order to verify the early childhood screening has taken place, the Area Administrator has my permission to contact the school district office of the child to verify the screening location and date.

Note: I do not have to consent to sharing my information, but if I choose not to, I understand my child/children will not be eligible to receive an Early Learning Scholarship. Information to be released does not include supporting documents attached to this application.

Tennessen Warning from the Minnesota Department of Education

This notice applies to all information collected for the Early Learning Scholarships program. It explains what information we will collect and why we are collecting it.

What Information are we requesting?

We are requesting all information on the Early Learning Scholarship – Pathway I program application, some of which is considered private data under Minnesota law.

Why do we ask you for this Information?

Information on this application is required to apply for an Early Learning Scholarship. We will use the information collected here, and any additional related information, to determine eligibility for funding. This information is necessary to comply with the state law authorizing the program.

Am I required to provide this data?

There is no legal obligation for you to provide the data requested; however, without it, we cannot determine your child's eligibility and your child will not receive a scholarship.

Who else may see this information?

As described elsewhere in the application, with your required informed consent we will share your information with the program that you choose, your resident school district, and the Minnesota Department of Education. If you provide your optional consent, a third-party entity will make use of your information when evaluating the effectiveness of the scholarship program for the state. All of these entities, including the evaluator, are bound by Minnesota's data practices and privacy laws and will not share your private data except as described here and in the consent. The evaluator must not share your data with anyone except MDE.

We may also give the data you have provided to the Legislative Auditor, the Minnesota Department of Human Services, and/or other agencies with the legal authority to access the information, or anyone authorized by a court order.

How else may this information be used?

We may use or release this information only as stated in this notice, unless you give us your written permission to release the information for another purpose or to another individual or entity. The information may be used for another purpose if the U.S. Congress or the Minnesota Legislature passes a law allowing or requiring other uses.

How long will my data be kept?

Your data will be kept for a minimum of seven years.

Parent/Guardian Signature

Optional Consent: Release Information and Participate in an Evaluation

Please initial to confirm that you have read, understand and agree to the following.

Area Administrator or MDE may share information from my application, my child's eligibility for and amount of any Early Learning Scholarship, and the program where I use my scholarship, with MDE-authorized program evaluators for purposes of analyzing how funds are spent, how families are informed about the program, the program's impact on child development or school readiness, the quality of early learning programs where scholarships are used, and other evaluations deemed relevant by MDE. No public report will include specific identifying information about any individual child.

By signing below, you agree and verify all of the following:

- 1. I verify that I am the parent or legal guardian, all information on this application is true, and the incomes of all adult household members are reported. I understand that if false information is given, my child/children may lose the scholarship and I may need to reimburse the state for funds already paid.
- 2. I agree to the program requirements described on the Agreement to Comply with Requirements page.
- 3. I agree to have my information and/or my child's information shared as described on the Required Consent to Share Your Information.
- 4. I agree that I have read and understand the Tennessen Warning.

Signature of Parent or Legal Guardian

Sign in ink or electron	ically, not in pencil.			
*Parent/Guardian's Le	egal Name:			
	First	Middle	Last	
*Signature:		*Date:		
			MM/DD/YYYY	
Signature of Seconda	ry Parent (optional, not	required)		
Parent/Guardian's Leg	gal Name:			
Signature:		Date:		
			MM/DD/YYYY	

Submit Your Application

Submit your completed application and eligibility documentation to your Area Administrator:

If the household has no income, complete this *Household Declaration of No Income* form and attach it to your *Early Learning Scholarship – Pathway I Application*.

Household Declaration of No Income

the same parent or legal guardian w	o.go uo zay zoog o	p	
l,			, declare that we as a household currently
Print full legal name			
do not have income on this day of _			
	Date: MM/DD/YYYY		
Signature:		Date:	
			MM/DD/YYYY